



MARKETING THE **MOMENTS**



MARKETING SUMMIT 2015

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JUMP START YOUR MULTI-TOUCH ATTRIBUTION ANALYSIS WITH **CROSS-DEVICE IDENTITY**

Sonya Berg

Senior Data Scientist

Binna Kim

Senior Product Management Analyst



MARKETING
THE **MOMENTS**



BUSINESS CONTEXT

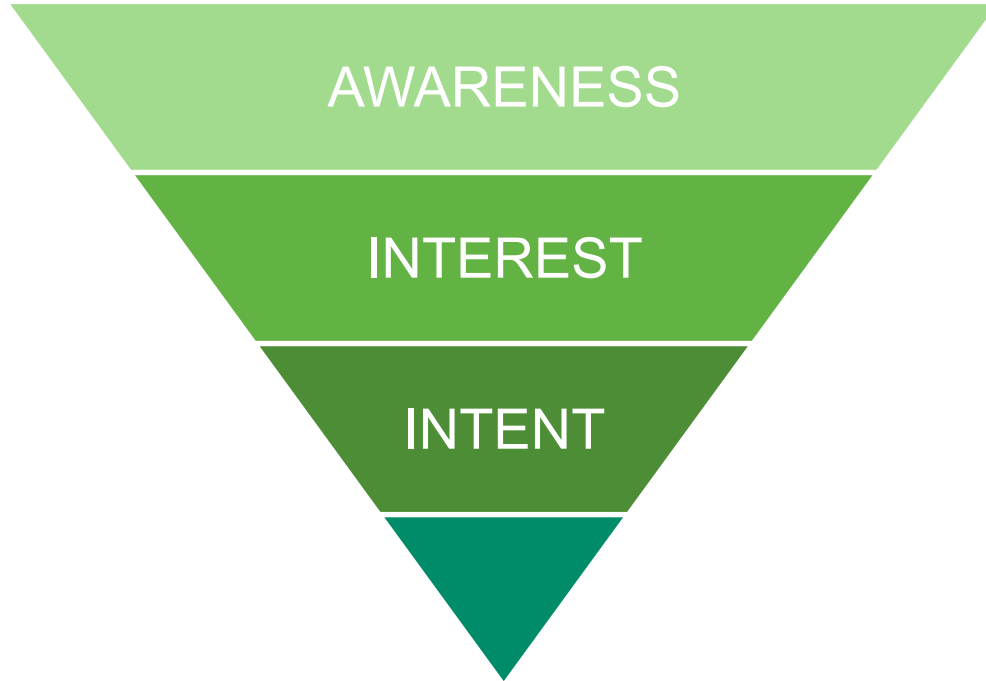
WHY WE CARE

Knowing the **consumer journey**
helps **inform media strategy decisions**

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JOURNEY



PURCHASE

WHY WE CARE

Knowing the **consumer** journey
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CONSUMER

Having persistent identity across devices enrich user chains

- Create a relevant experience for the user
- Inform more effective strategies for marketers

Topics

User Chains

Multi-Touch Attribution

Cross-Device Identifiers

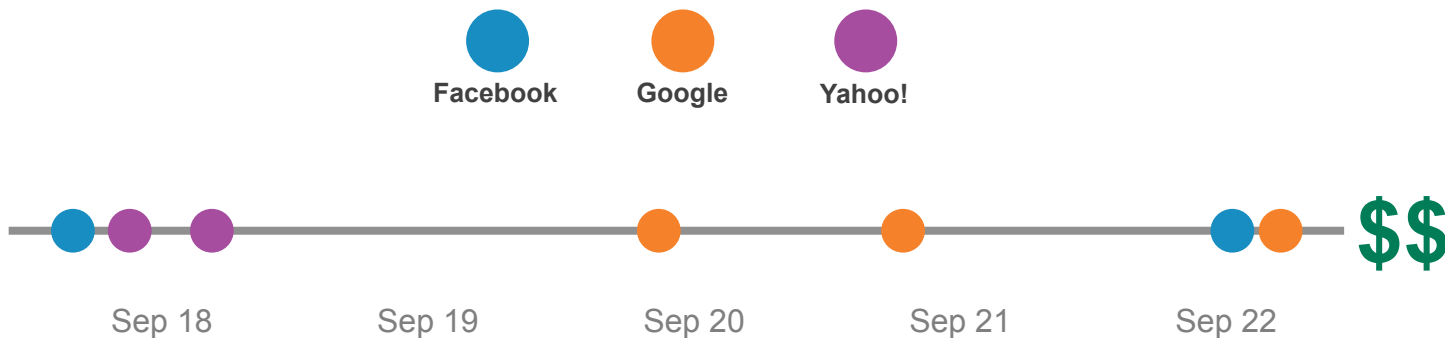
USER CHAINS

Throughout this talk, we'll reference an **example case study**. It is fictional, but based on **real trends** we see in the data.

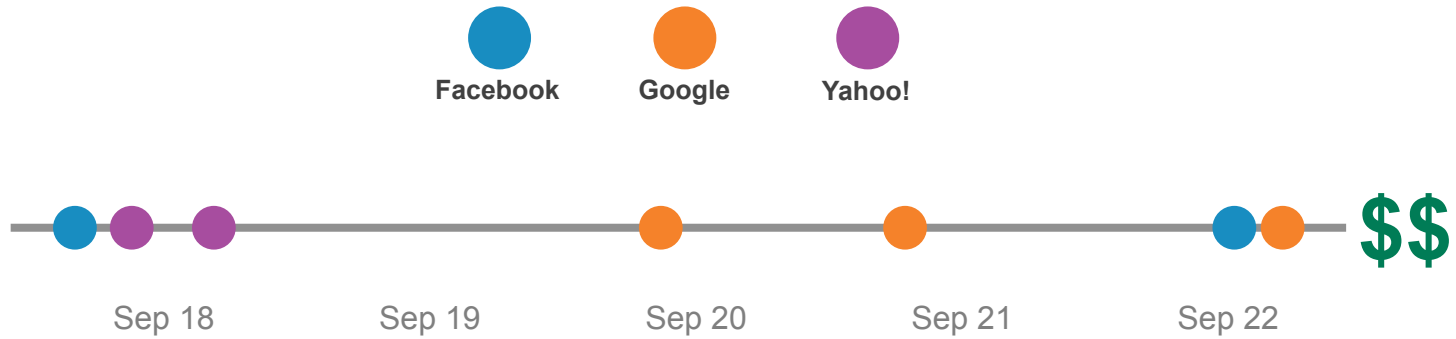
CASE STUDY DETAILS

	Impressions	Conversions
Time Range	August + September	September
Total Volume	10,000,000	10,000
Sites	Google Facebook Yahoo!	N/A

A **user chain** is a timeline of activity (usually) leading up to a **purchase**



User chains describe the **journey of a converter**



The **mass** of a user chain is the number of events in the user chain



Mass = 7

HIGHER
MASS



LOWER
MASS



Higher mass user chains
mean **more perspective** into the journey

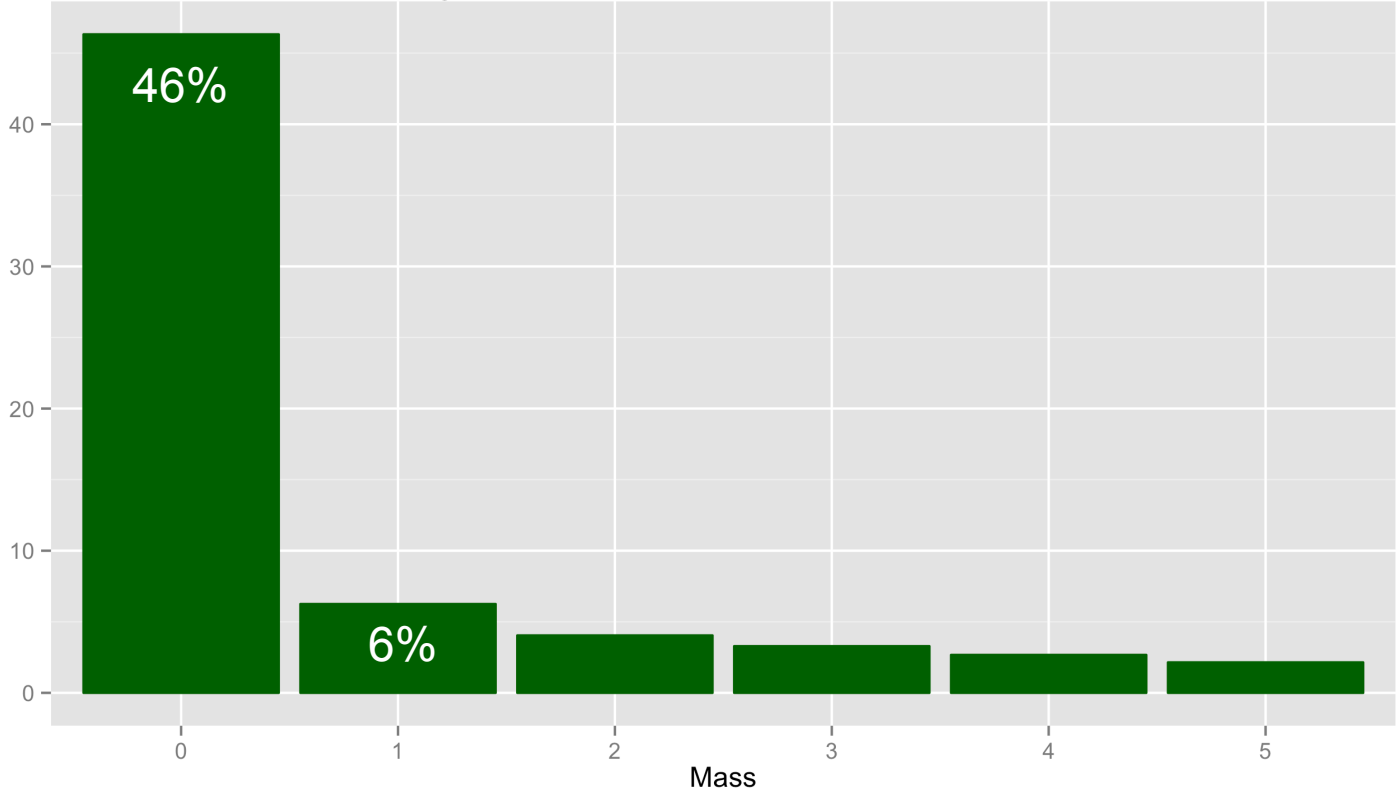


Lower mass user chains
mean **less perspective** into the journey



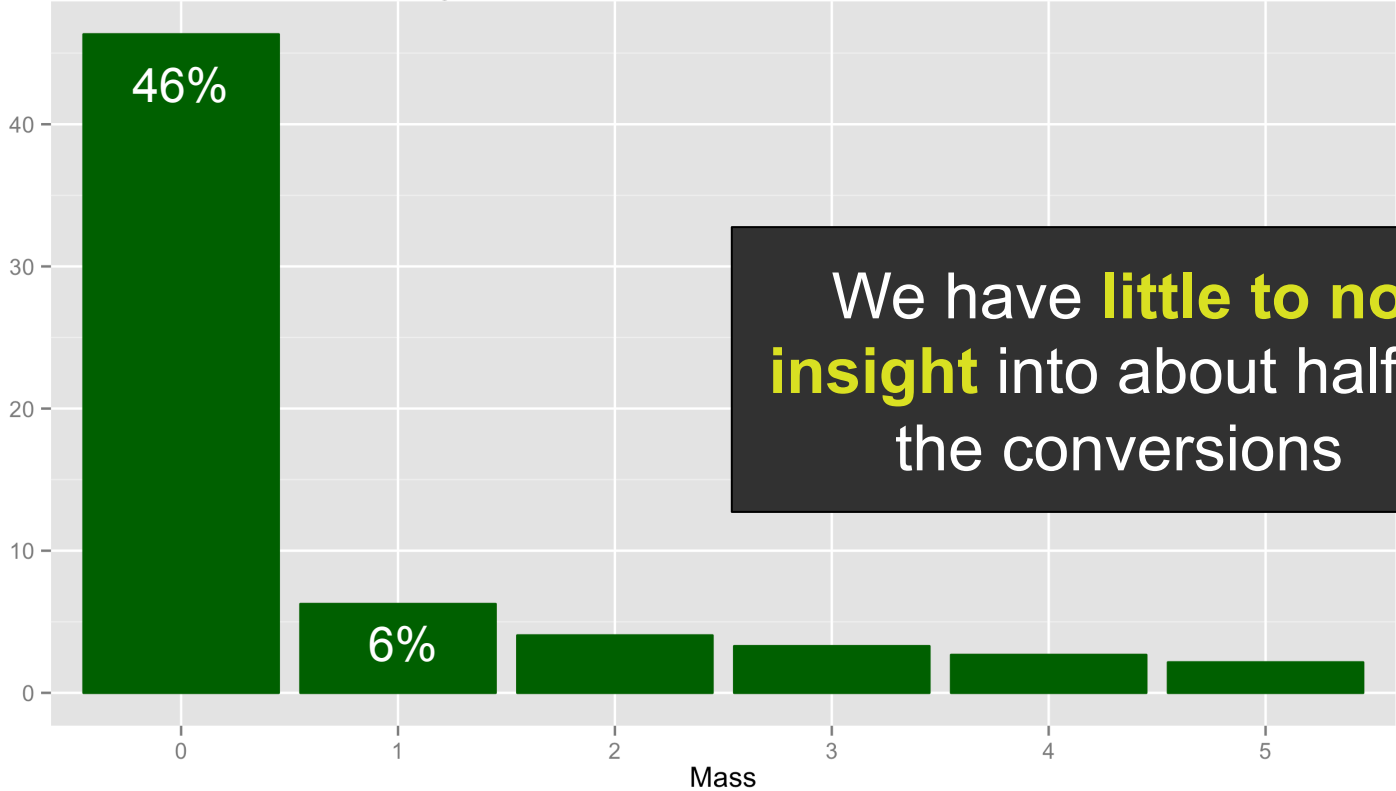
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Percentage of Converter User Chains with a Given Mass



RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Percentage of Converter User Chains with a Given Mass



We have **little to no insight** into about half of the conversions

The existence of many low mass user chains is a major **challenge**

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But, why exactly?

MULTI-TOUCH ATTRIBUTION

Attribution assigns **credit** to features like ad **placement**, or the **site** on which the ad was served, to determine **what drives conversions**

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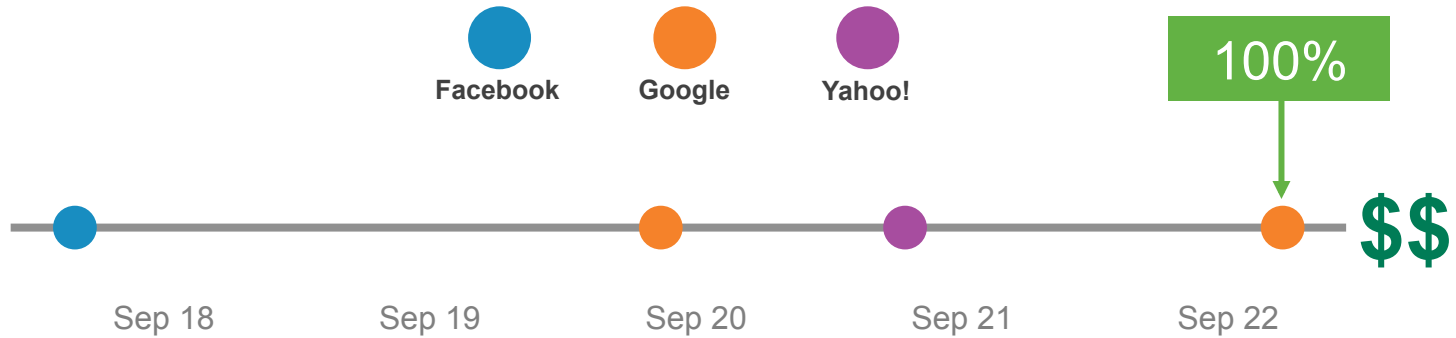
User chains are the **inputs** to attribution models

Attribution assigns **credit** to features like ad **placement**, or the **site** on which the ad was served, to determine **what drives conversions**

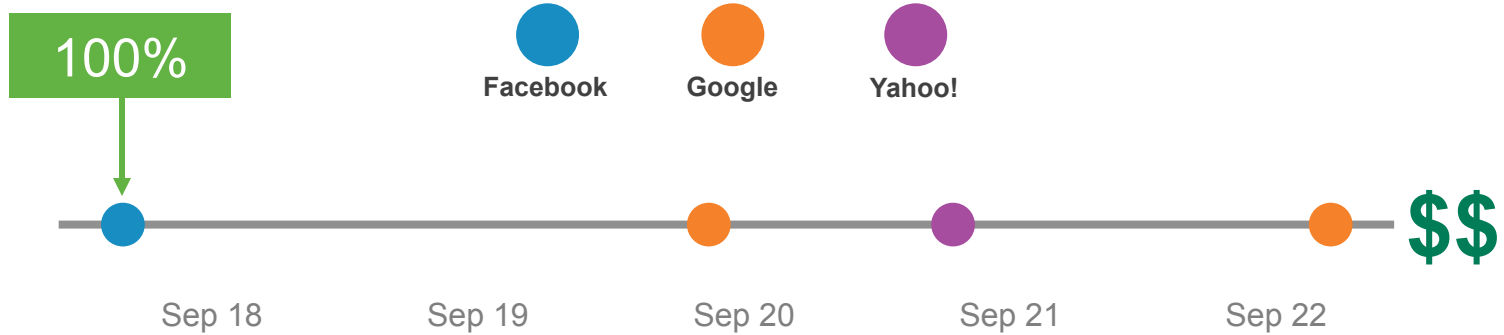
User chains are the **inputs** to attribution models

Different attribution models assign credit to features in the user chain in different ways

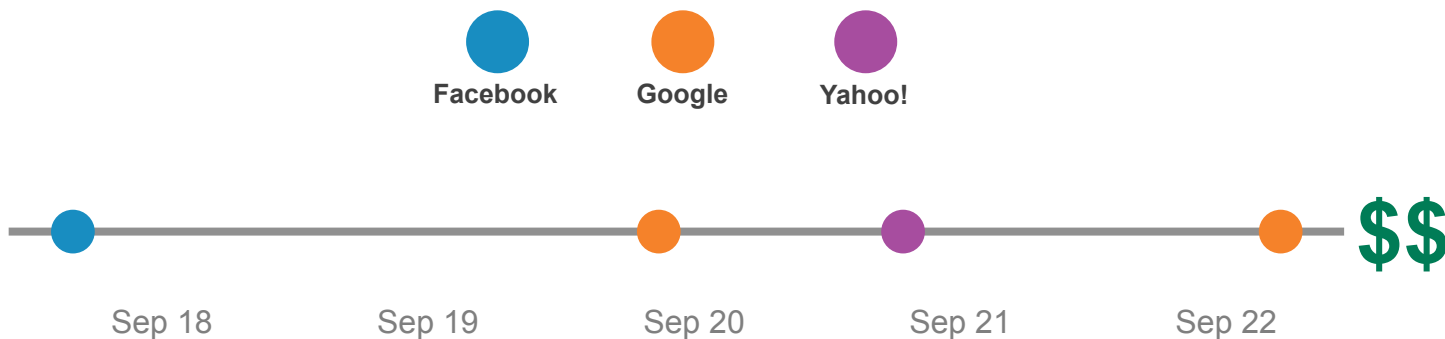
Last-touch attribution: the last site gets 100% credit



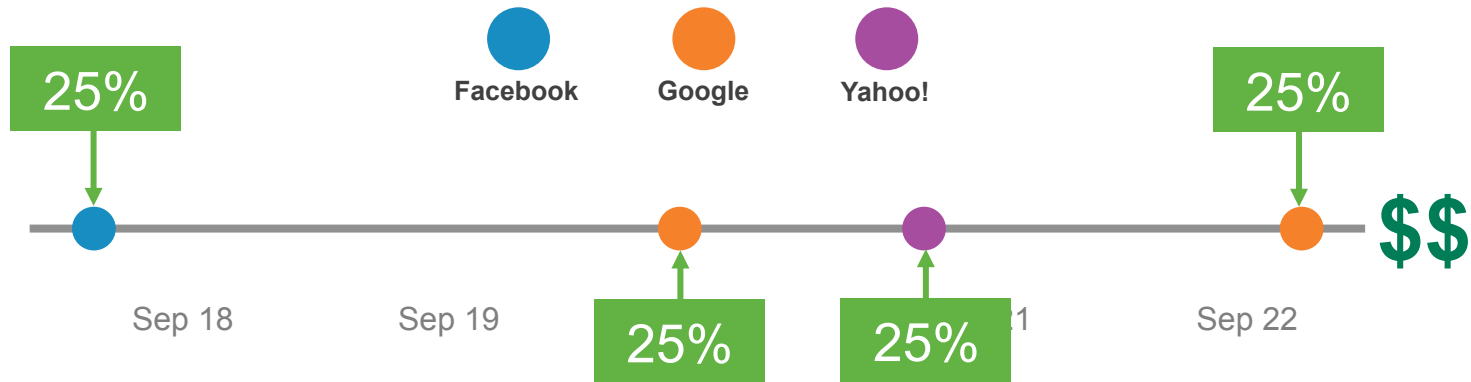
First-touch attribution: the first site gets 100% credit



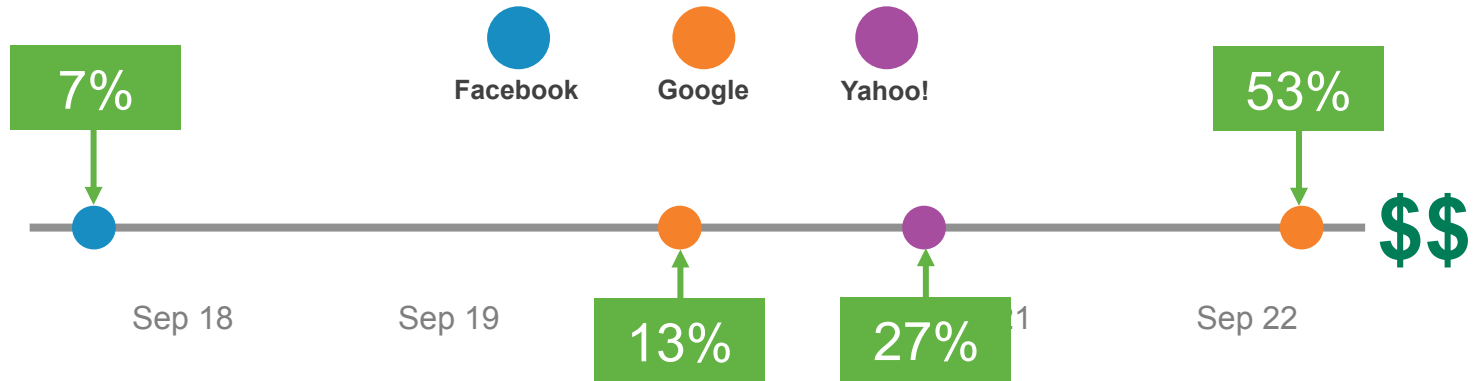
Multi-touch attribution: credit is distributed among many sites

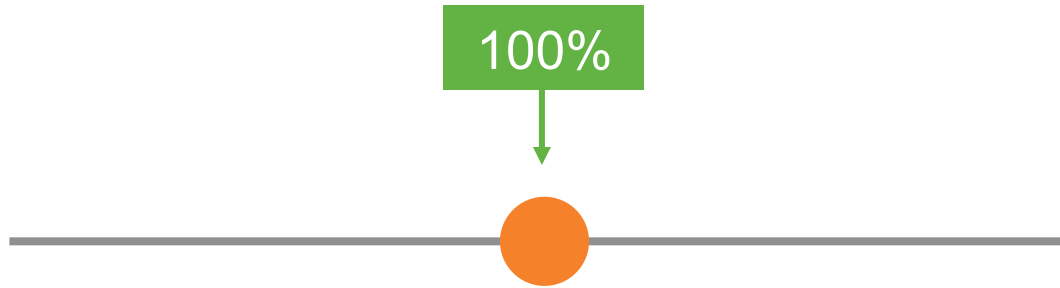


Multi-touch attribution: equal credit model



Multi-touch attribution: decay model

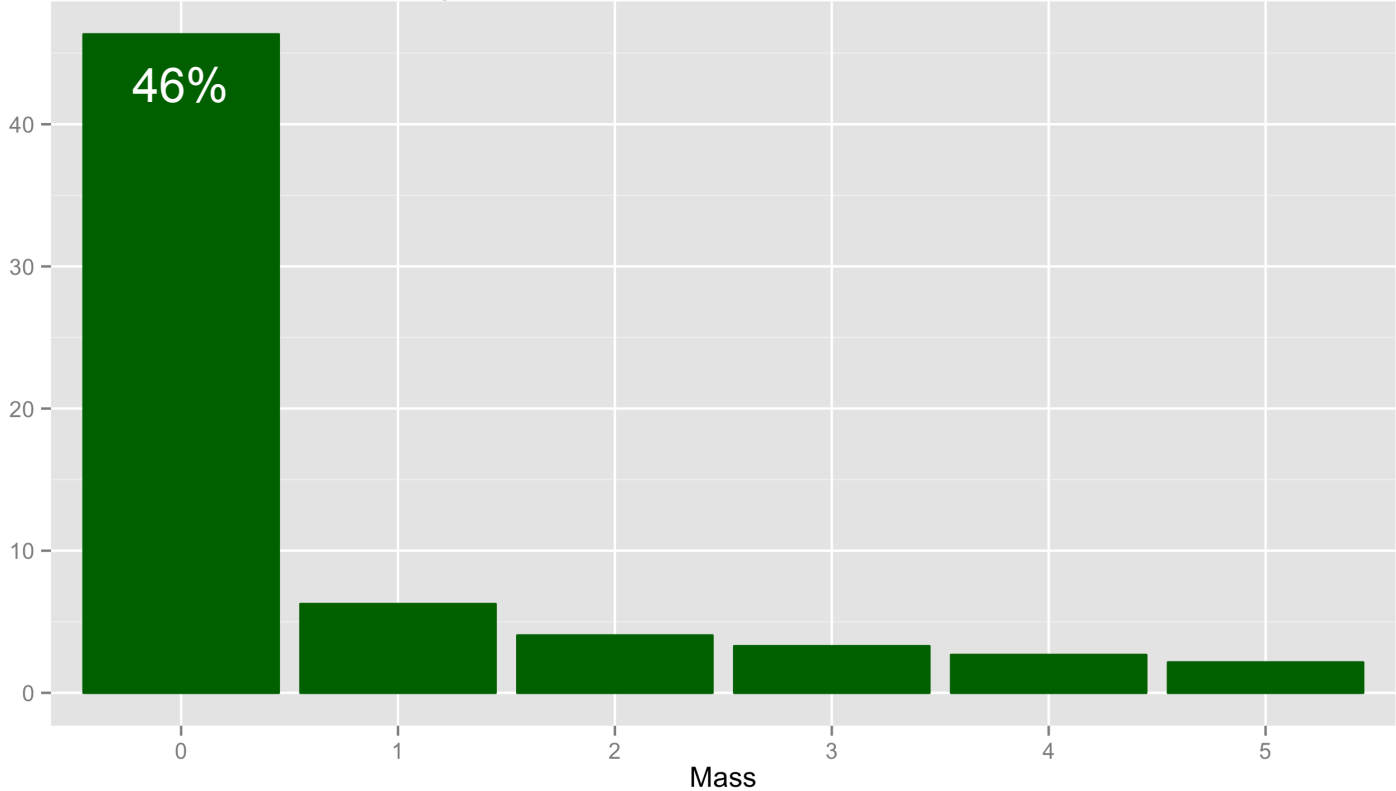




If a user chain has only one event, all models give the **exact same** result!

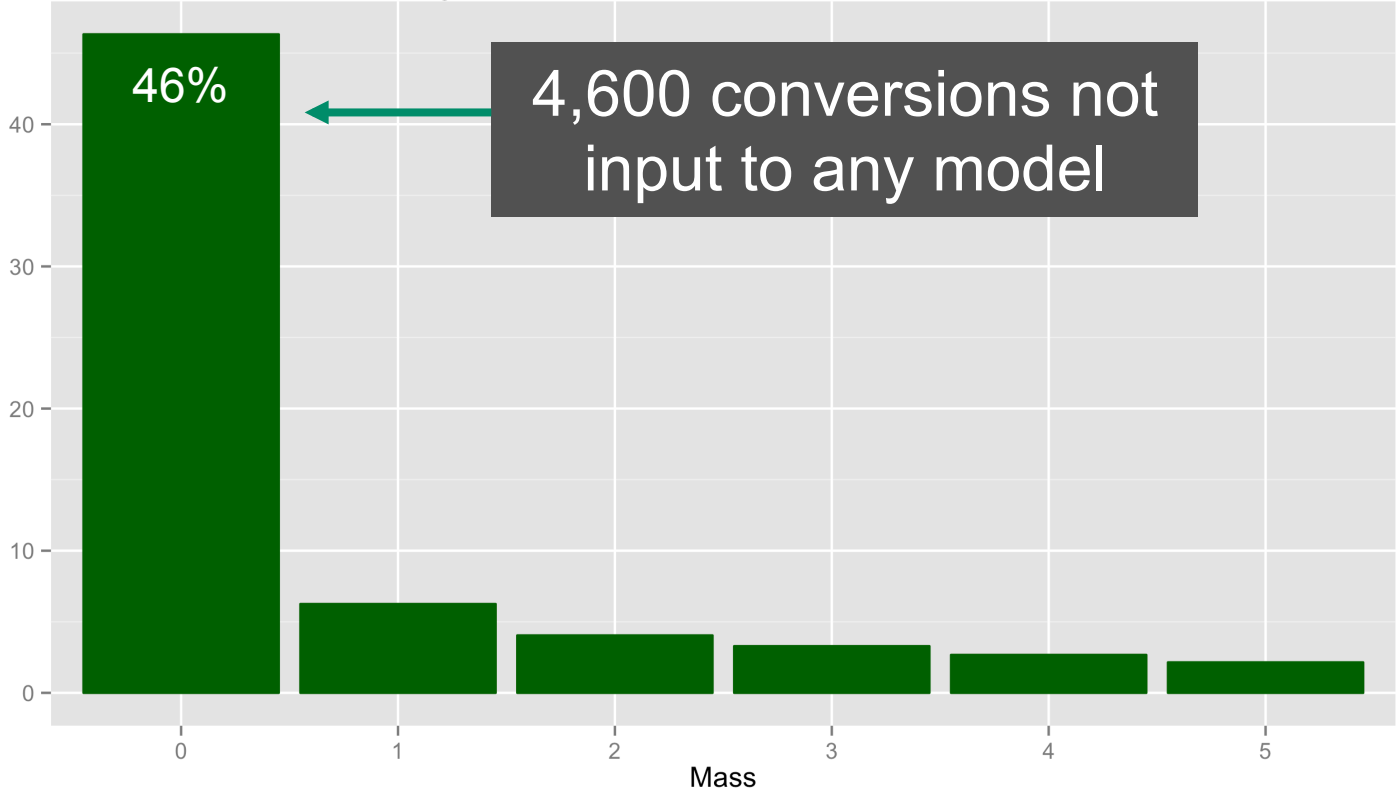
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Percentage of Converter User Chains with a Given Mass



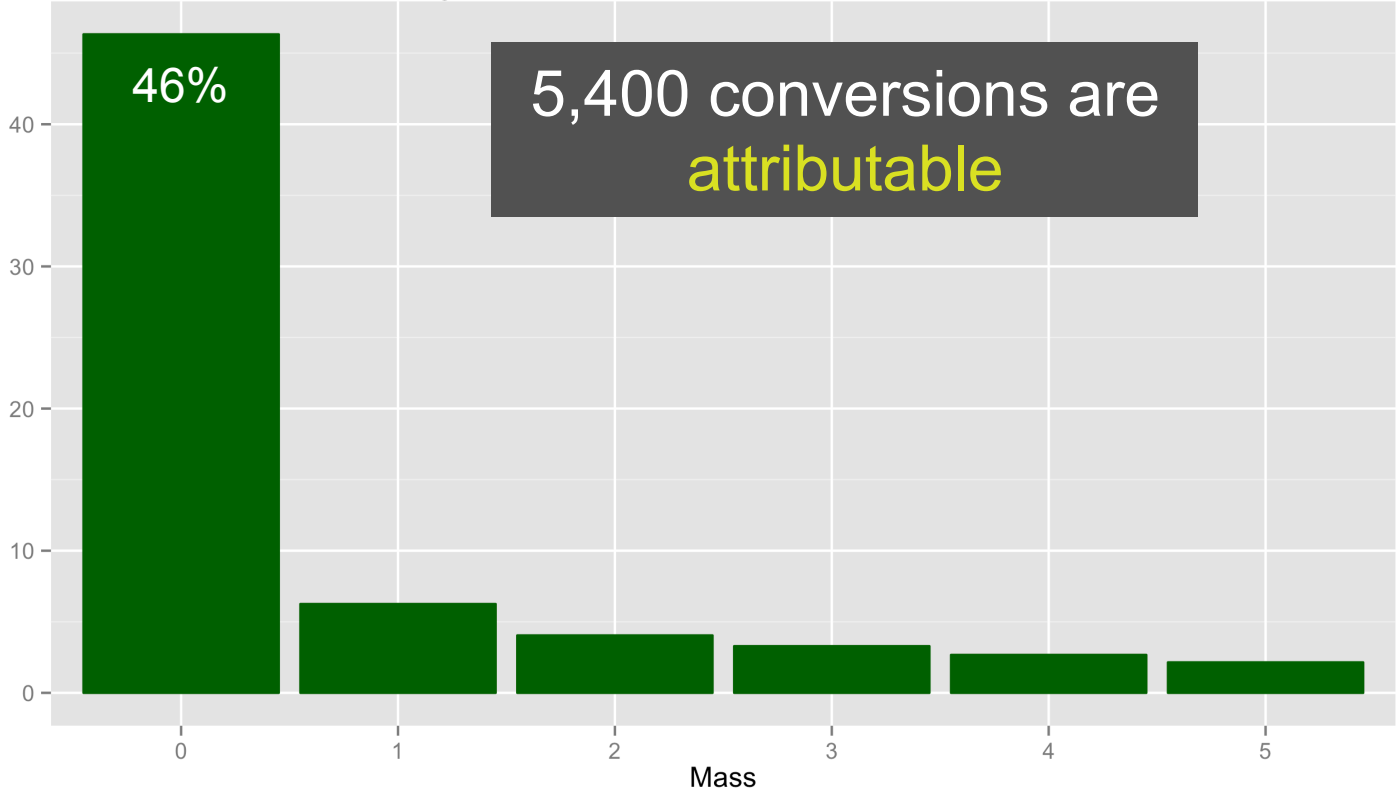
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Percentage of Converter User Chains with a Given Mass



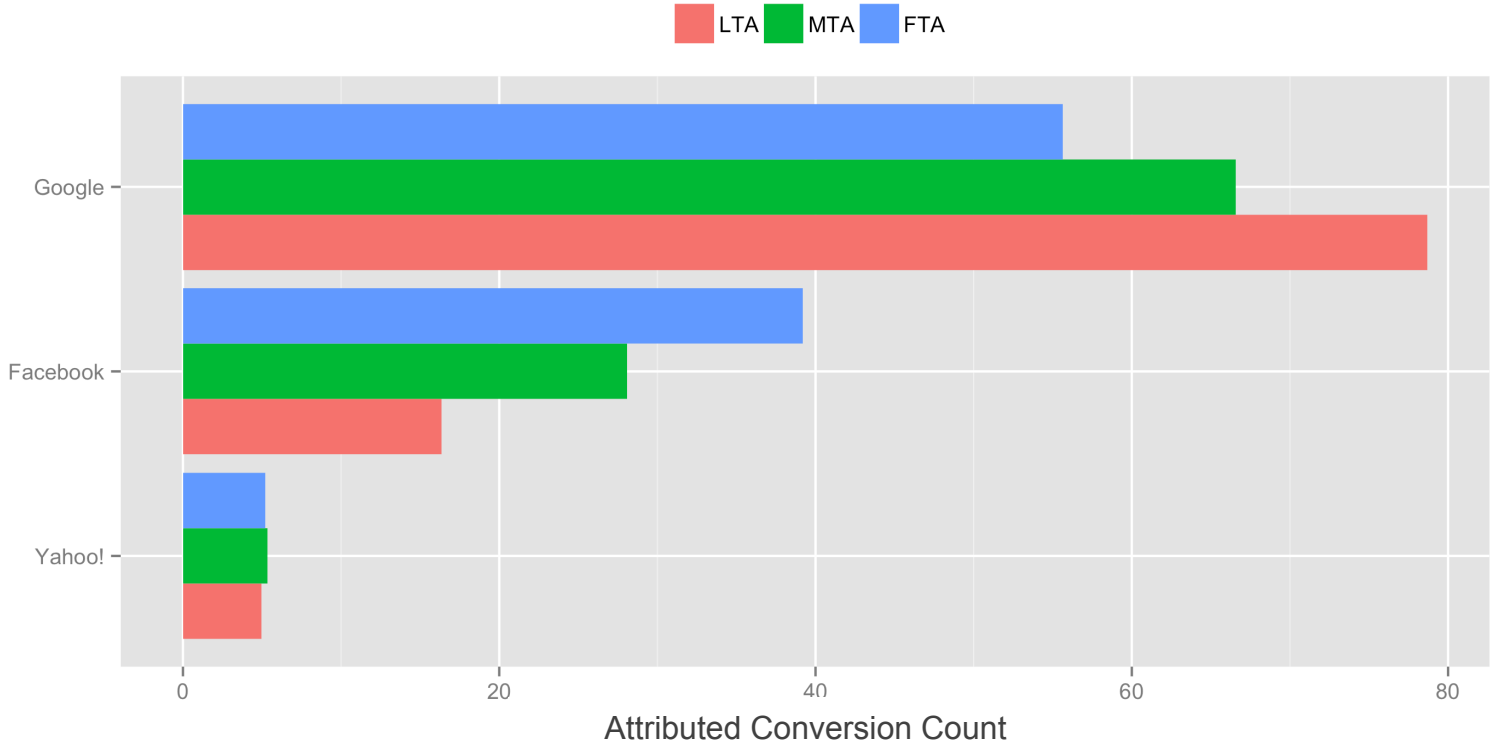
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Percentage of Converter User Chains with a Given Mass



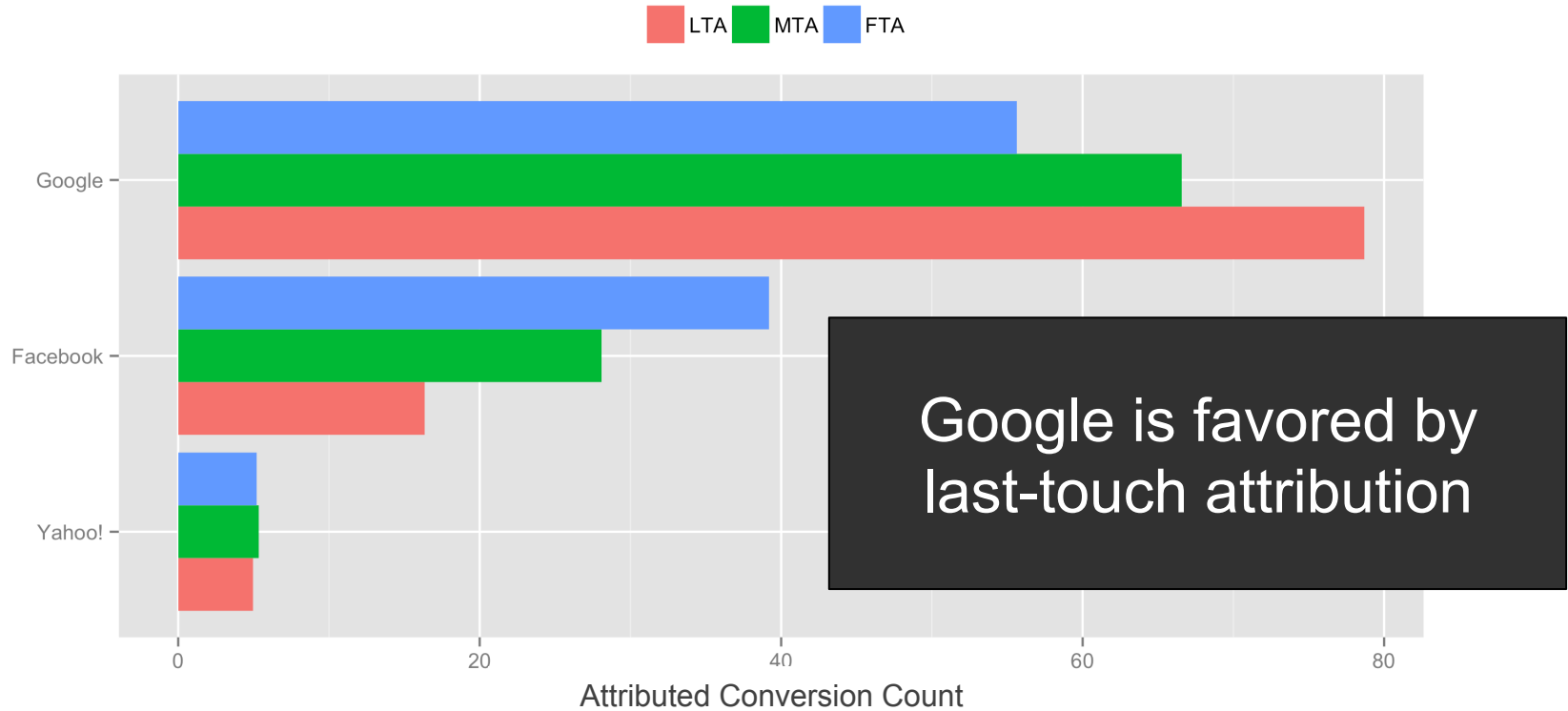
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Attribution Model Results Comparison



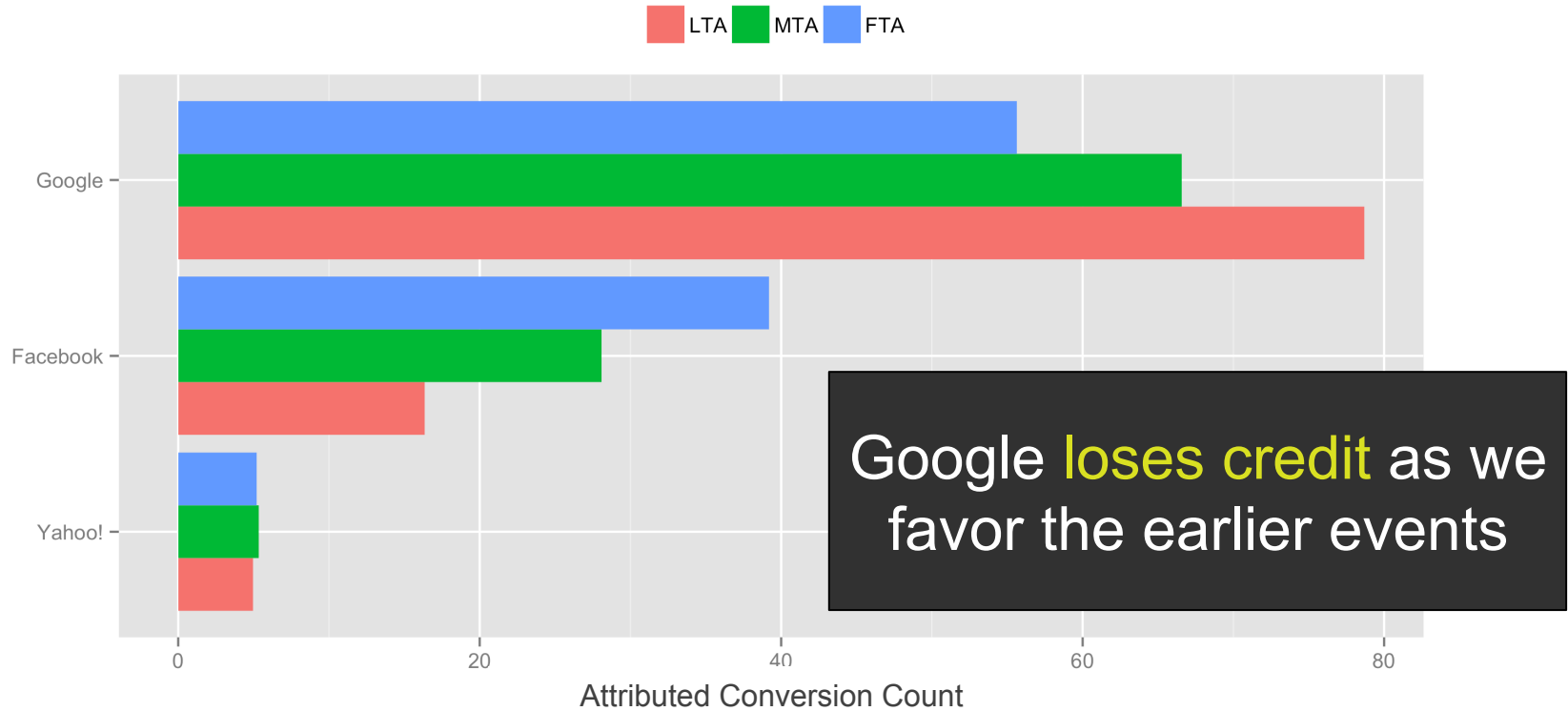
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Attribution Model Results Comparison



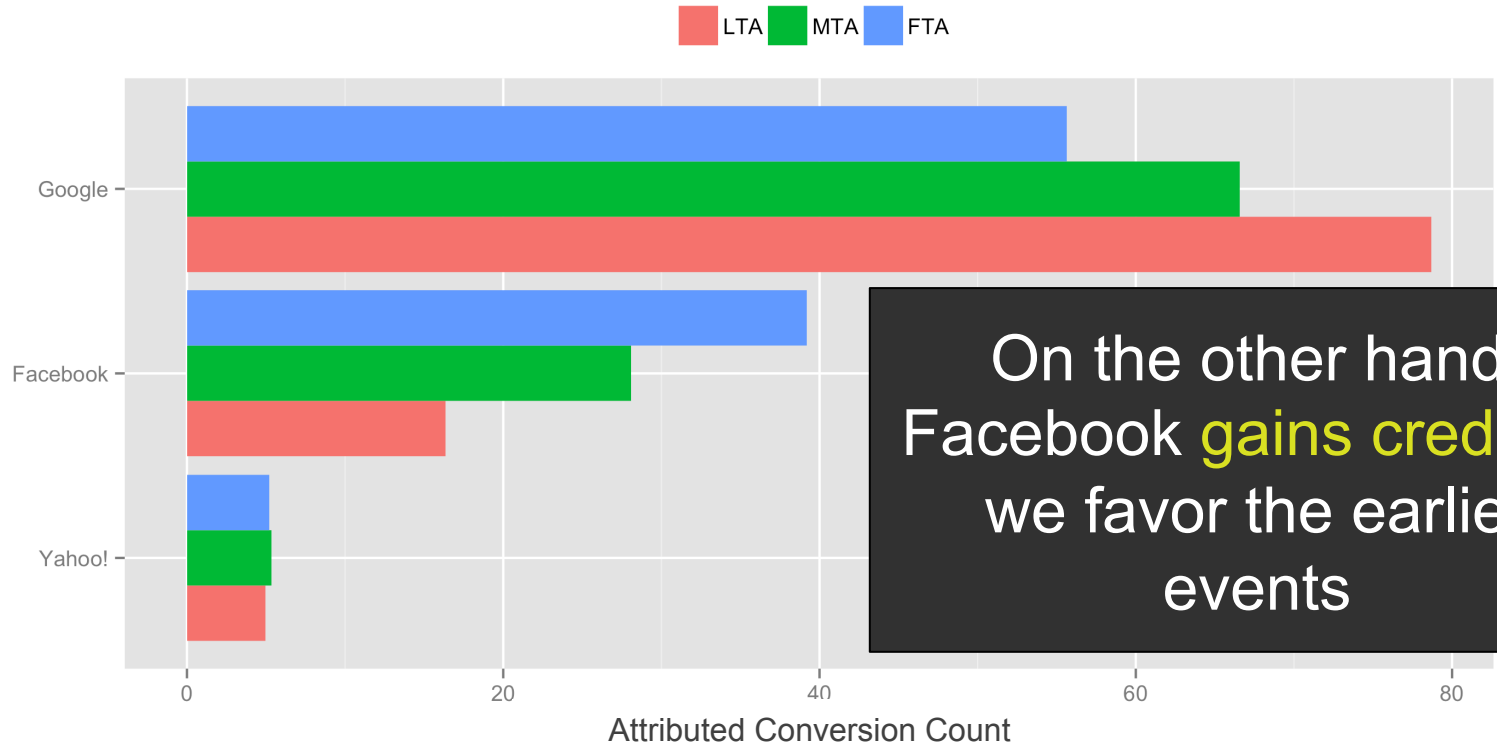
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Attribution Model Results Comparison



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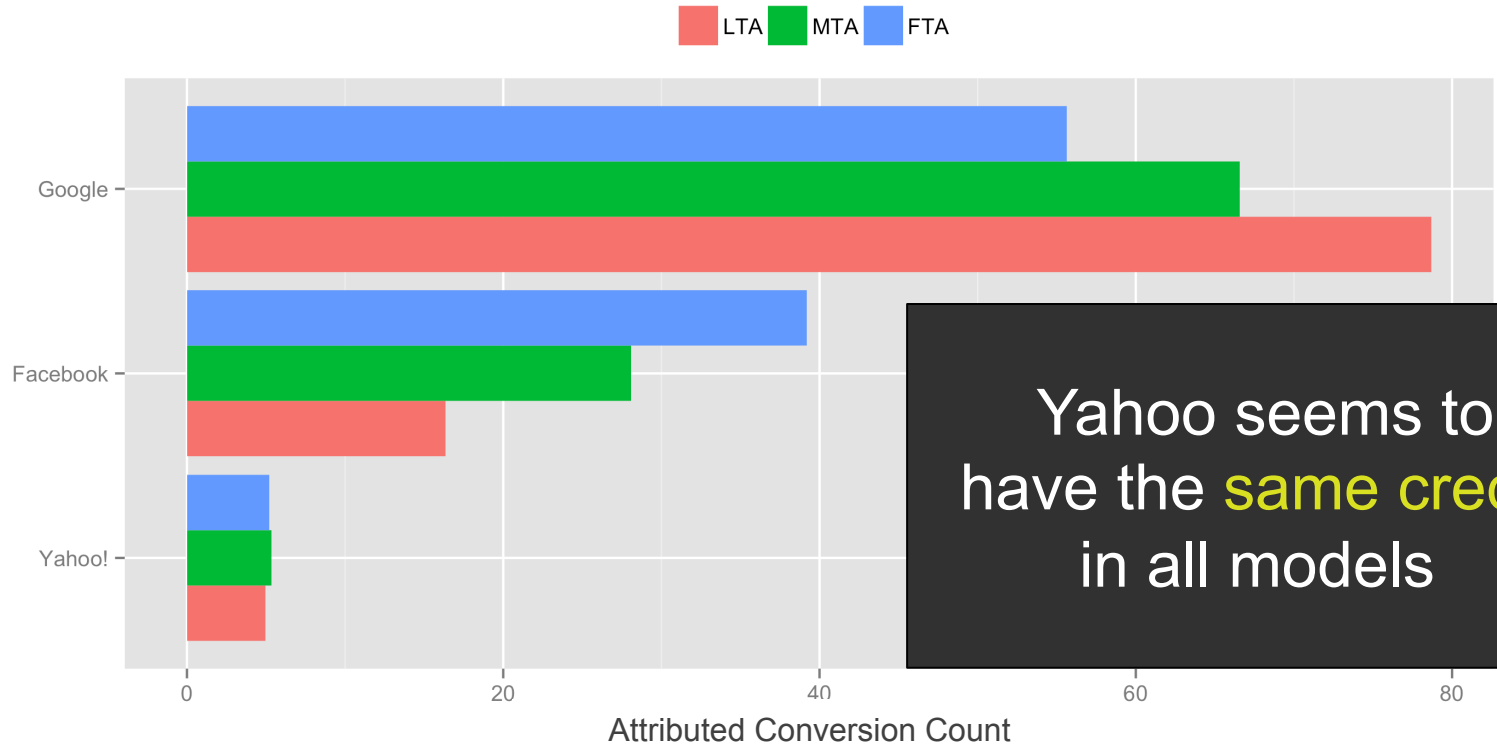
Attribution Model Results Comparison



On the other hand,
Facebook **gains credit** as
we favor the earlier
events

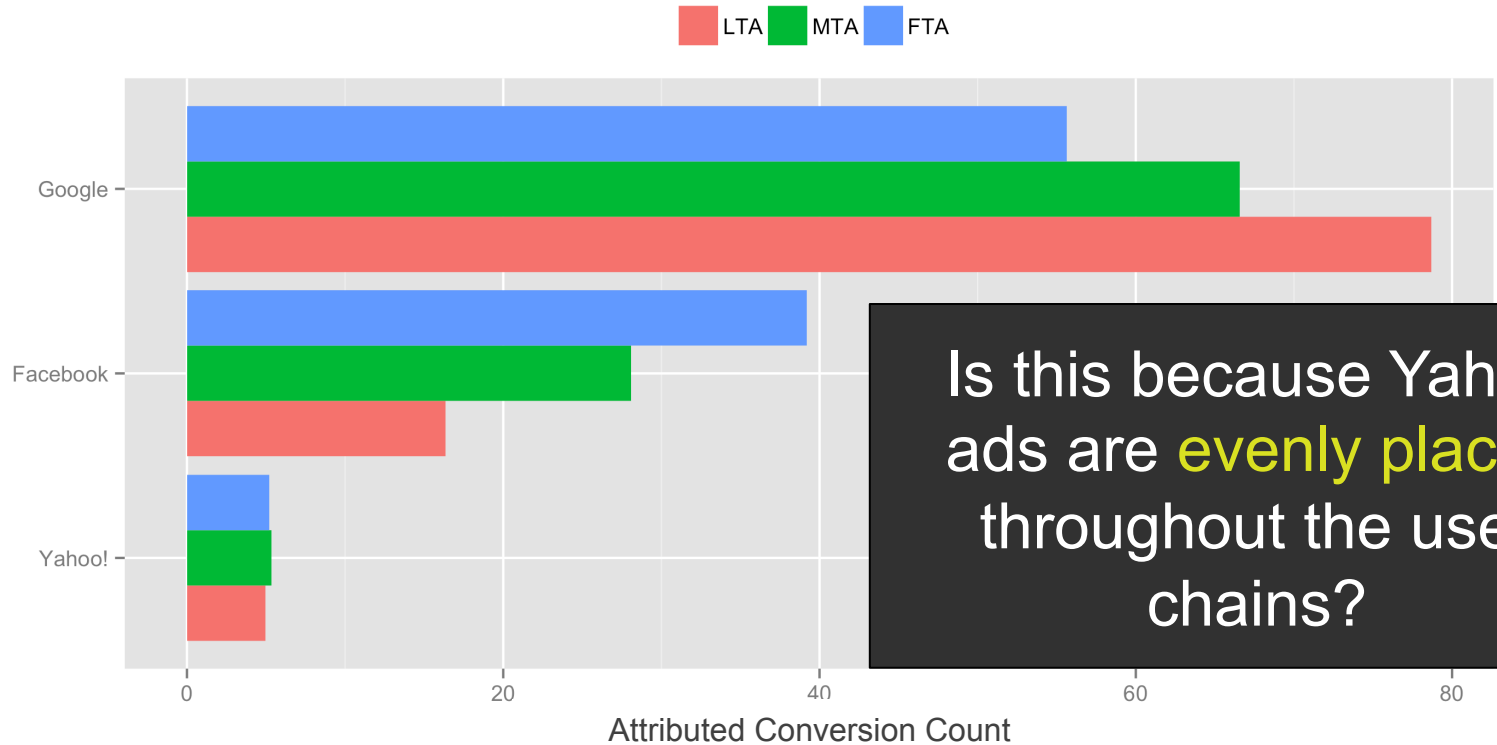
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Attribution Model Results Comparison



RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

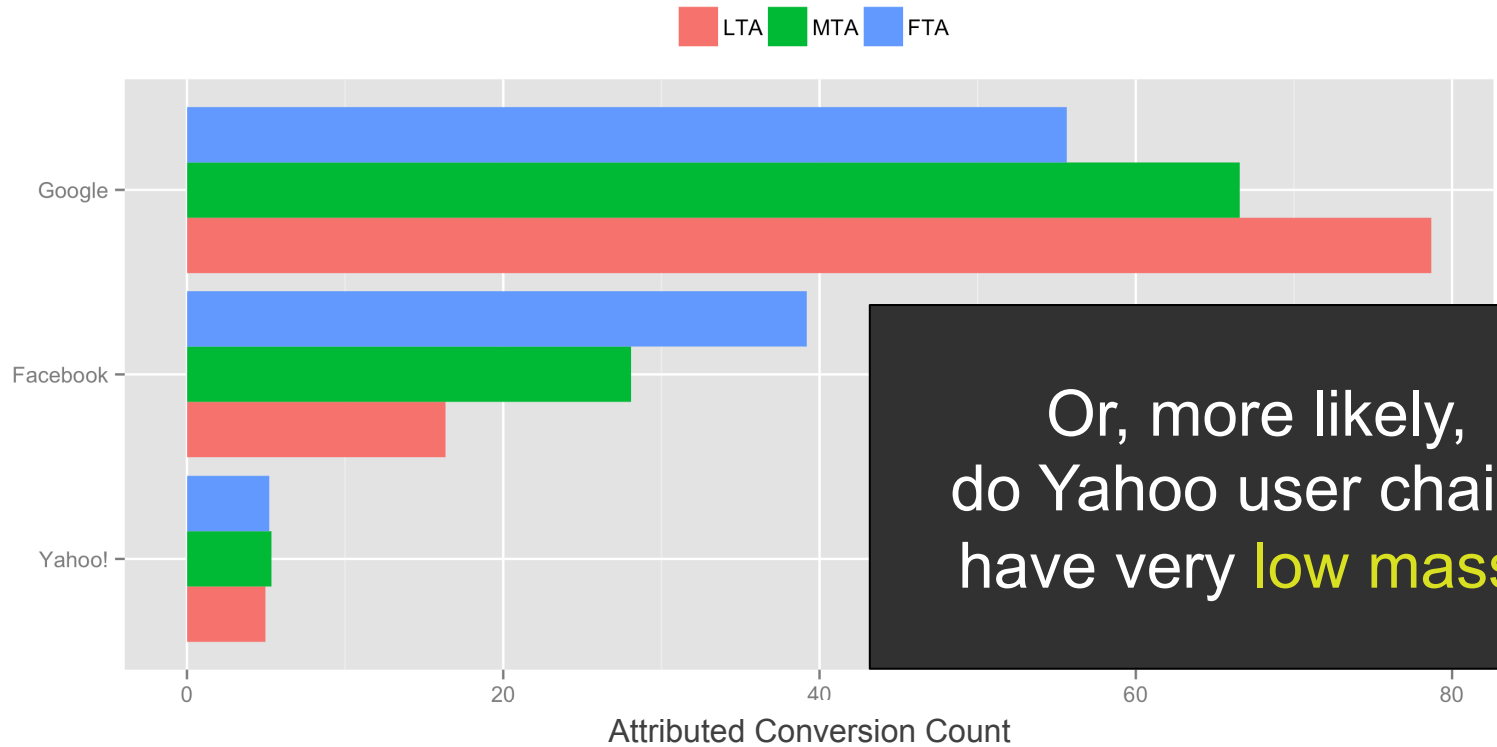
Attribution Model Results Comparison



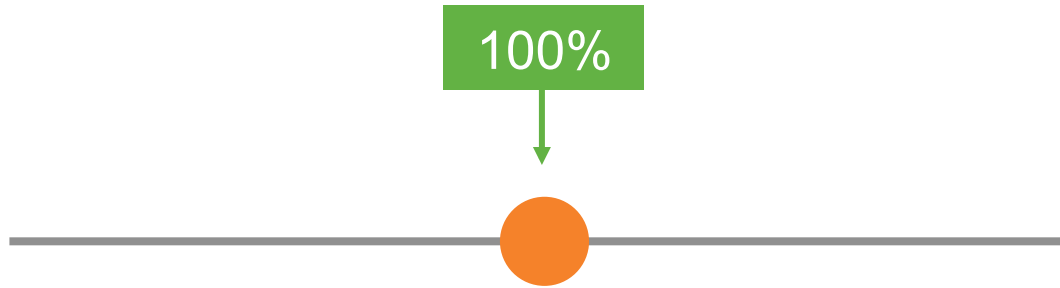
Is this because Yahoo ads are **evenly placed** throughout the user chains?

RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Attribution Model Results Comparison



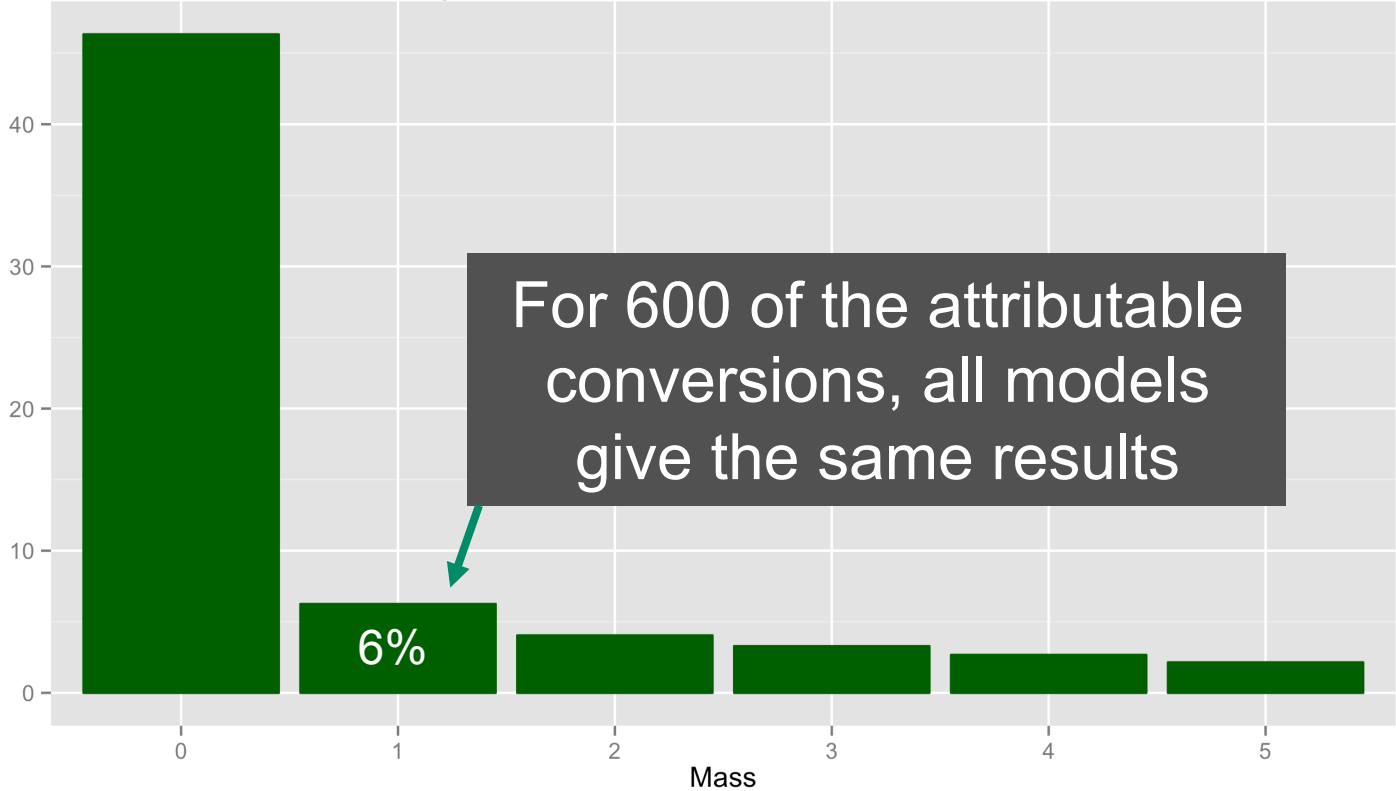
Or, more likely,
do Yahoo user chains
have very **low mass**?



If a user chain has only one event, all models give the **exact same** result!

RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Percentage of Converter User Chains with a Given Mass

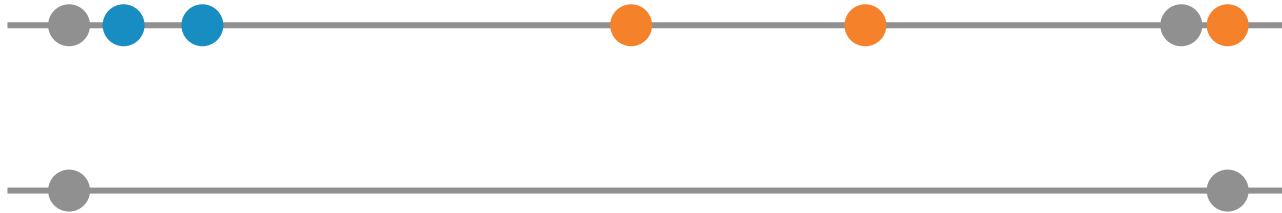


Meaningful interpretations of
multi-touch attribution model results
depend on high mass user chains

Meaningful interpretations of multi-touch attribution model results **depend** on high mass user chains

How can we **increase the mass** of the user chains?

For example, suppose the following two user chains in fact belong to the same person. How can we tie them together?



CROSS-DEVICE IDENTIFIERS

What **defines** a user?
What ties together a user's activity?

What **defines** a user?
What ties together a user's activity?

Answer: **an identifier**

Examples of Identifiers

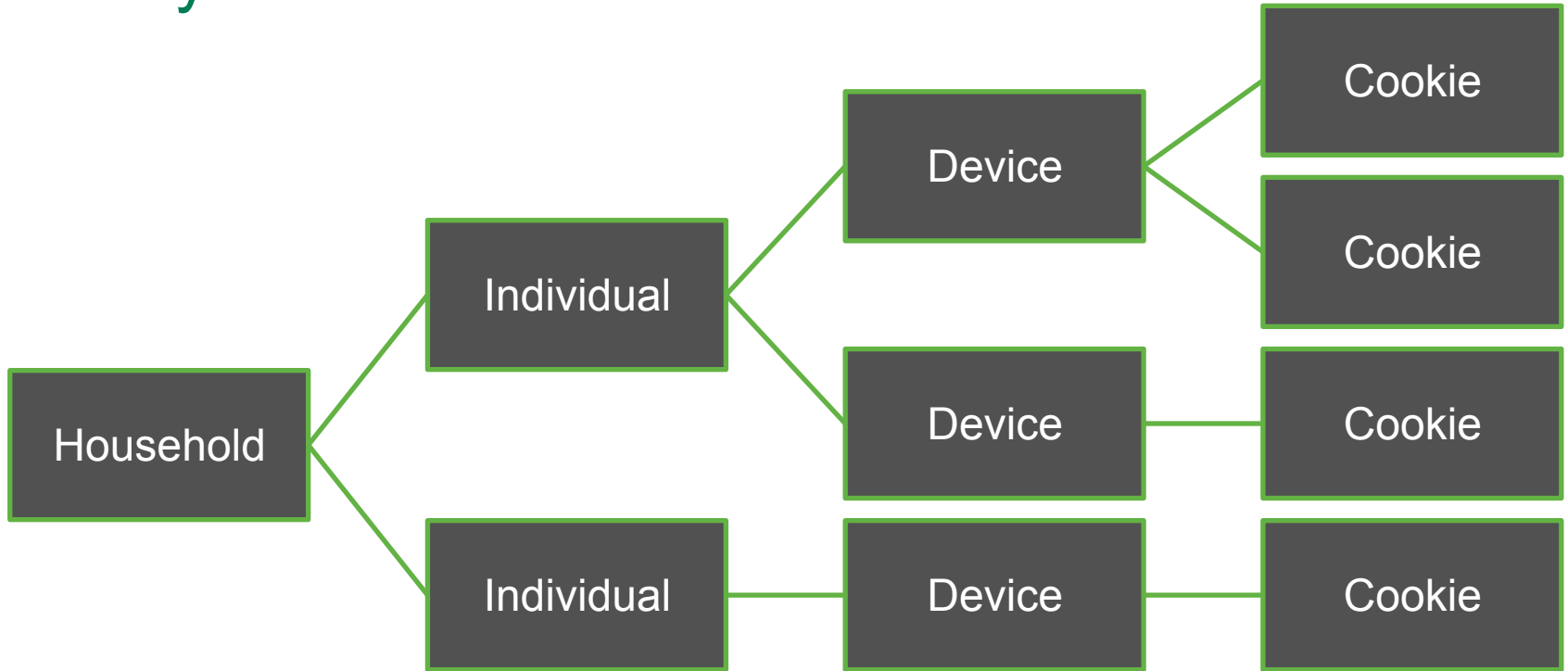
Household

Individual

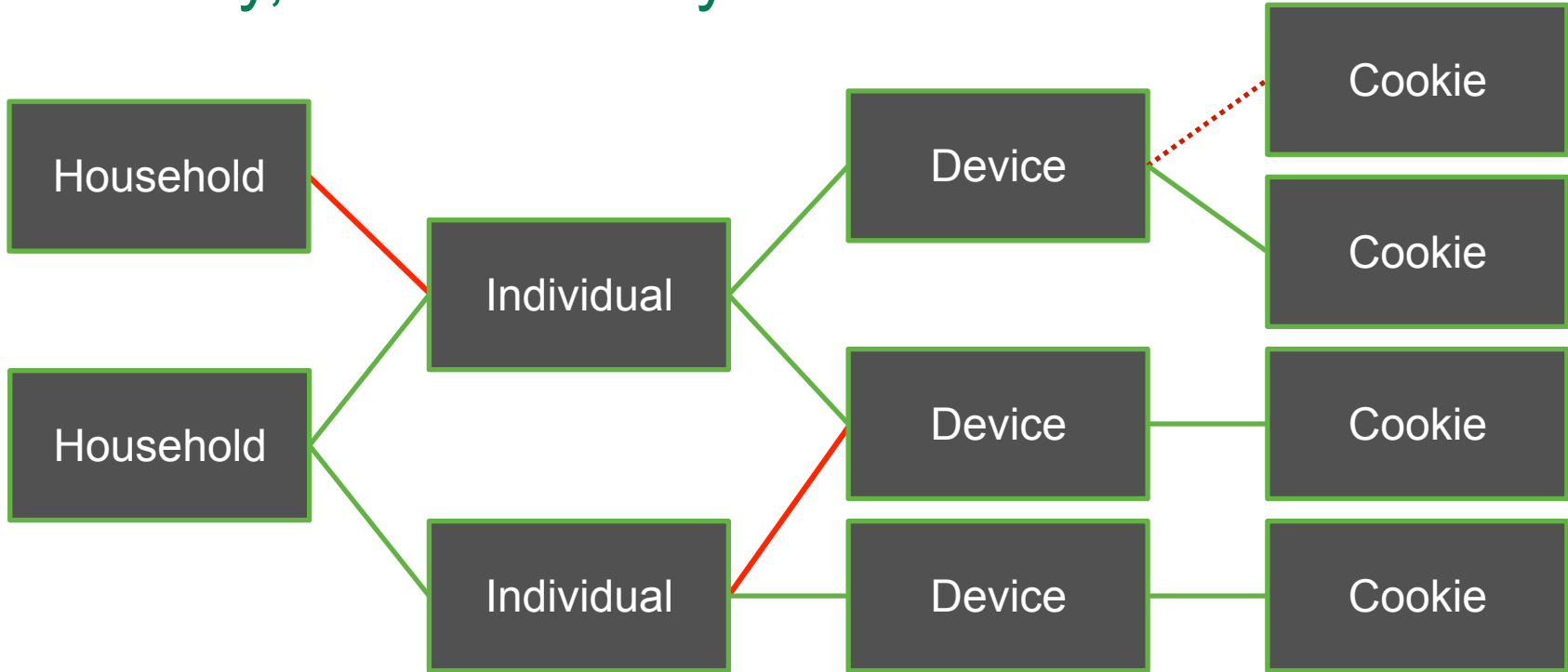
Device

Browser (Cookie)

Ideally...



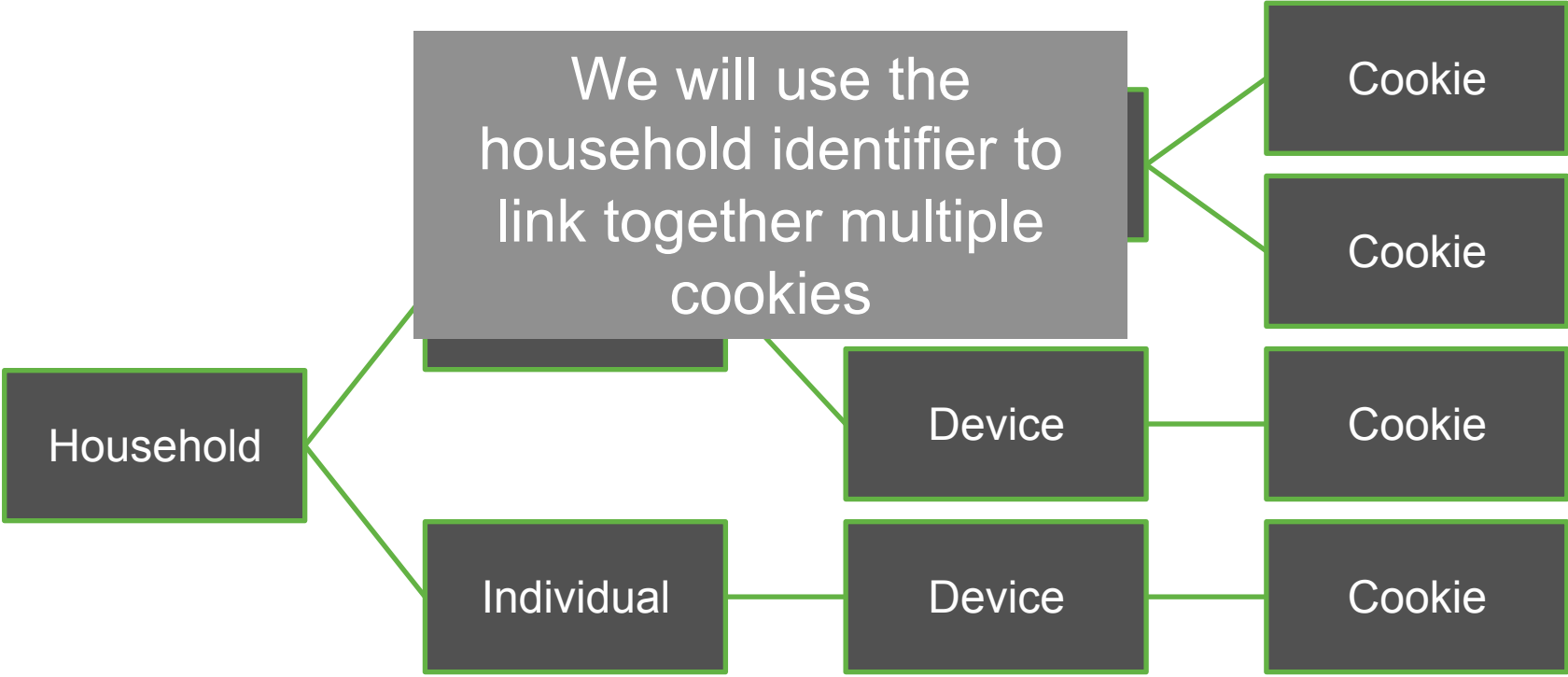
In reality, data is messy!



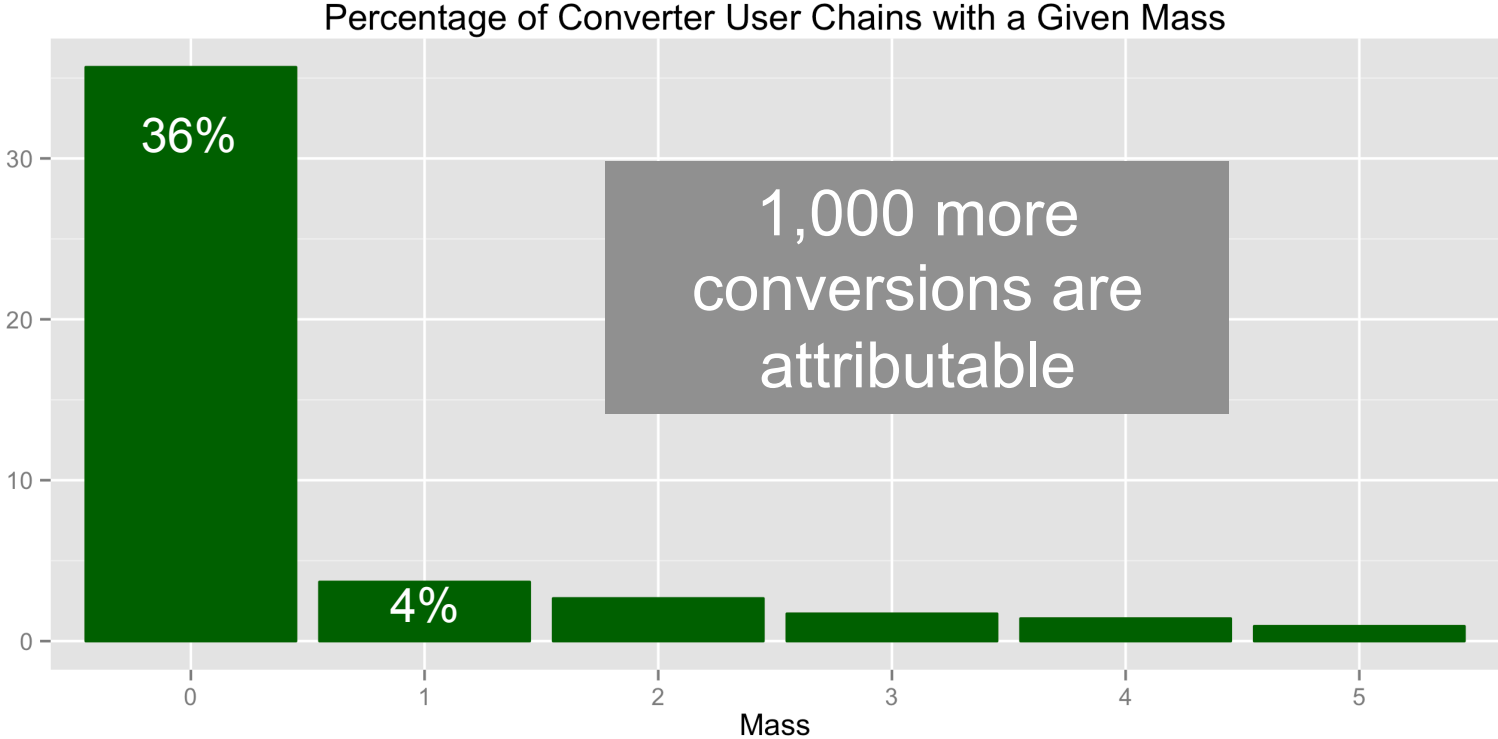
Entity resolution algorithms choose the best linkages between identifiers.

Good algorithms turn the messy into the ideal.

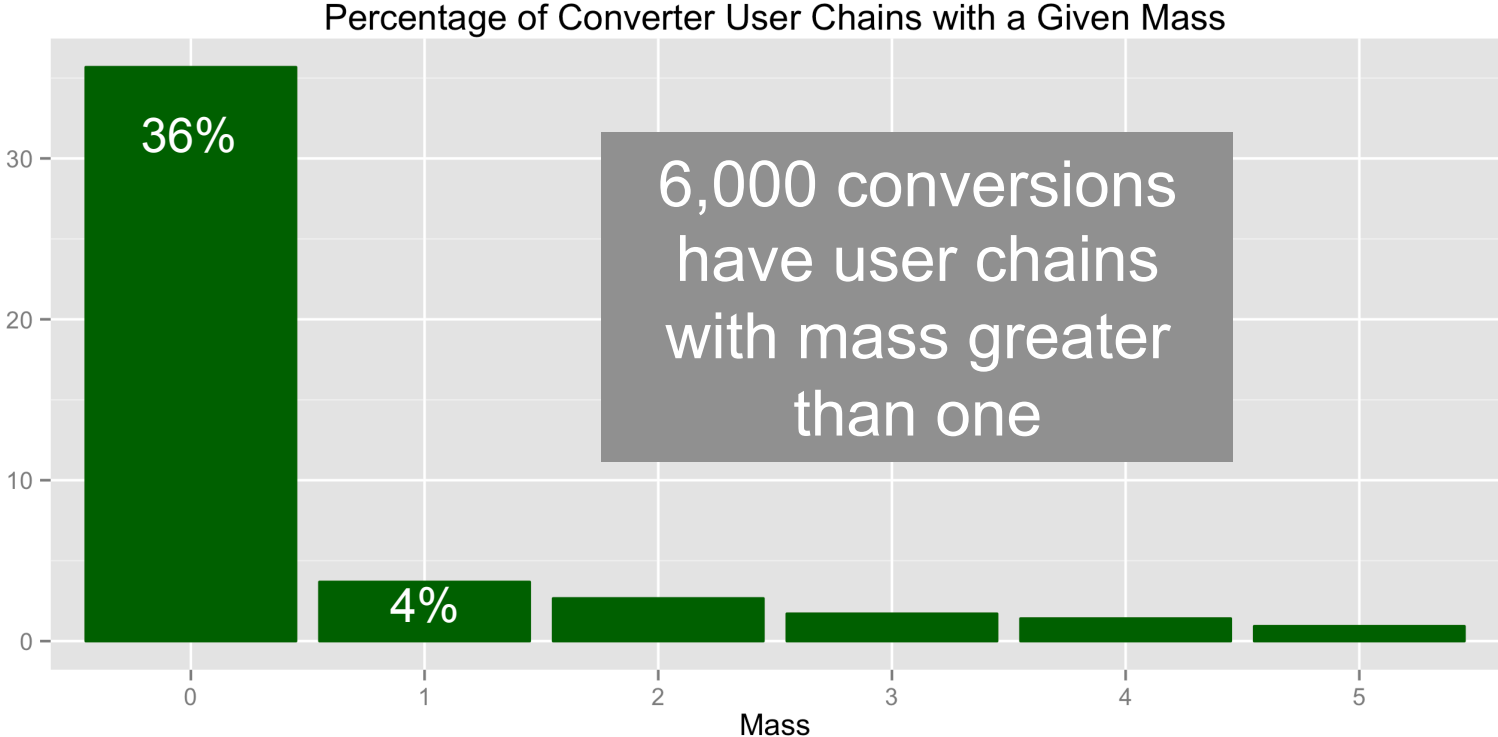
RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY



RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

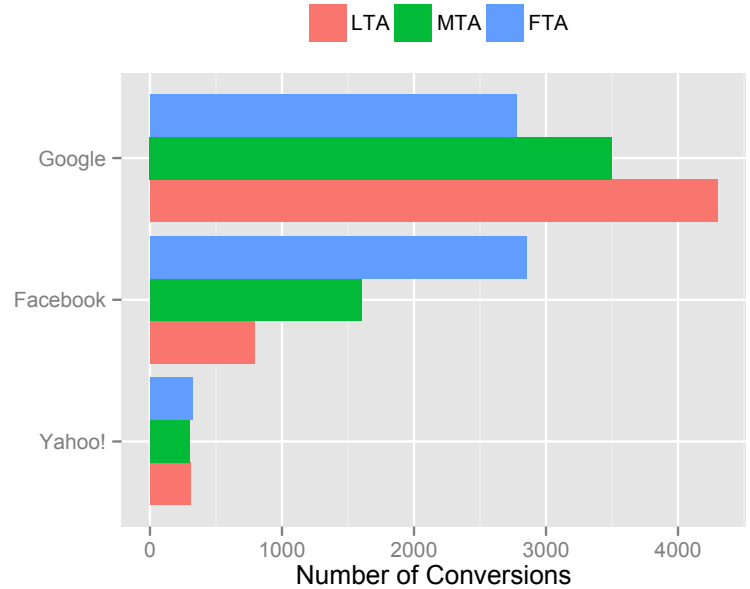


RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

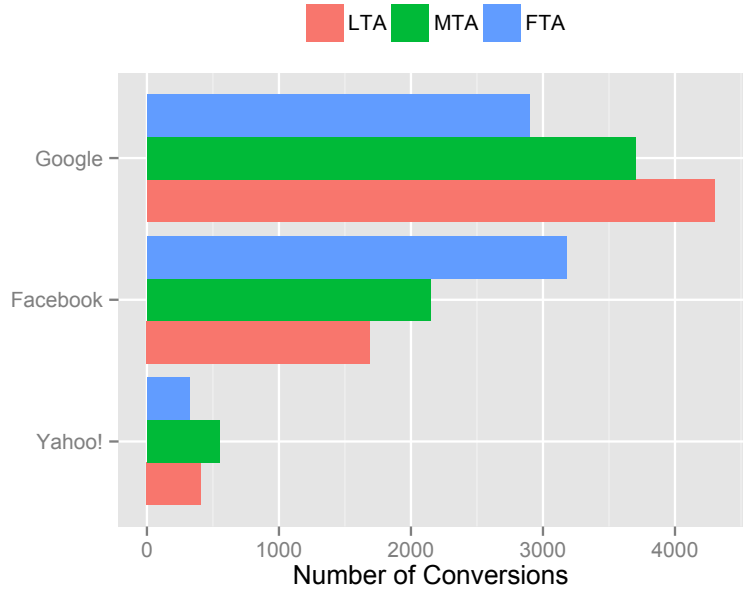


RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Cookie Only Attribution



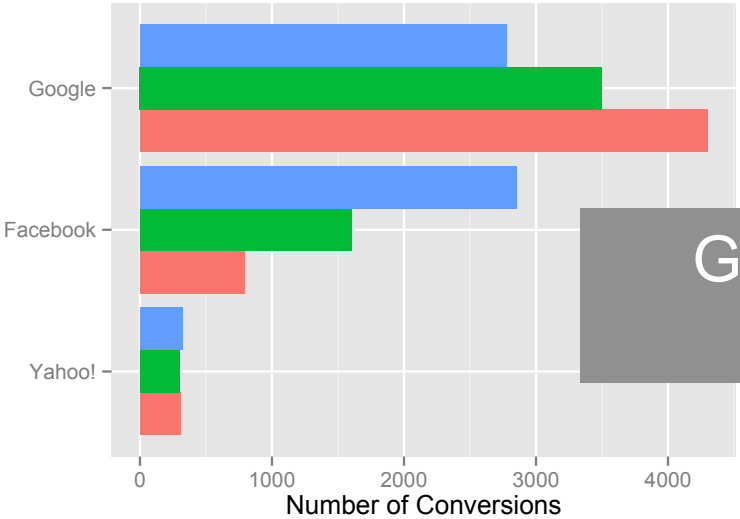
Cookie + Household Based Attribution



RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

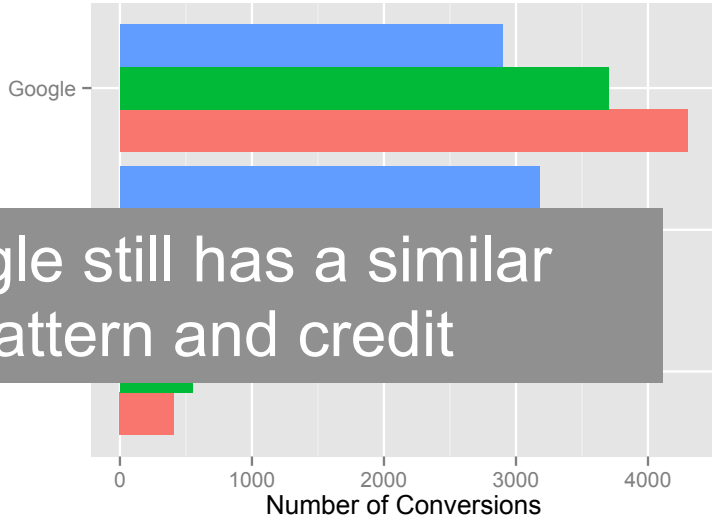
Cookie Only Attribution

LTA MTA FTA



Cookie + Household Based Attribution

LTA MTA FTA



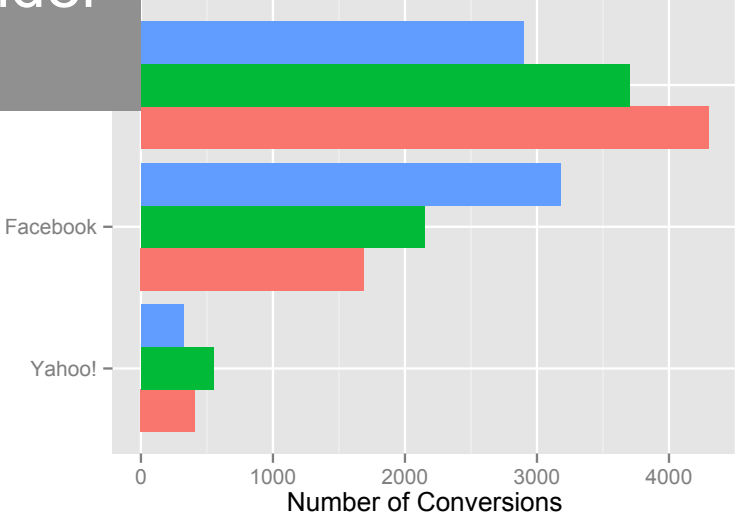
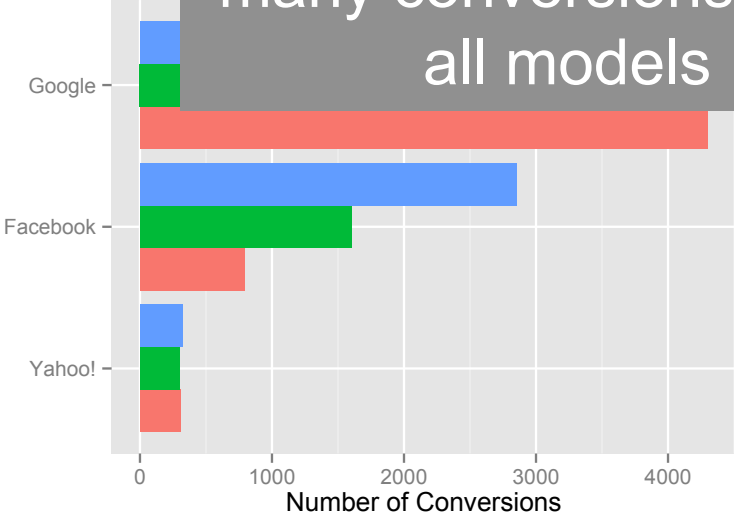
Google still has a similar pattern and credit

RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Facebook gains credit for many conversions under all models

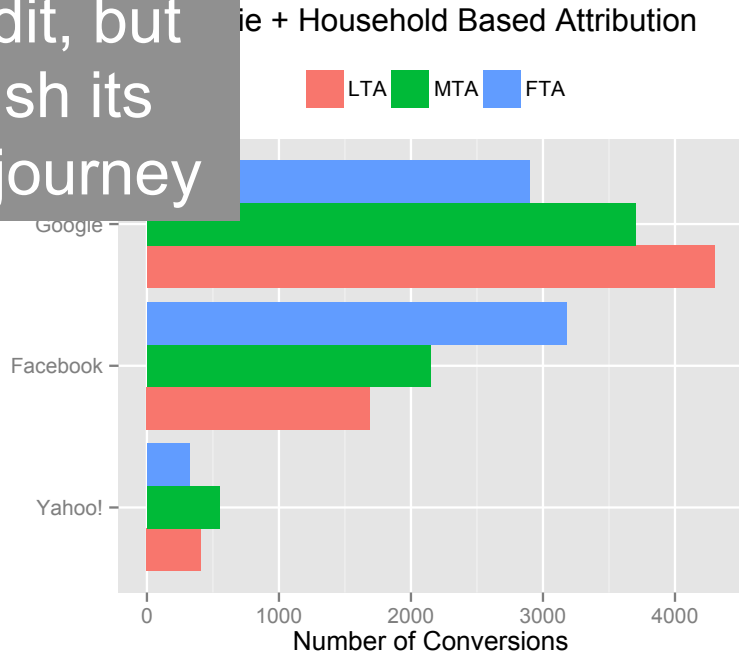
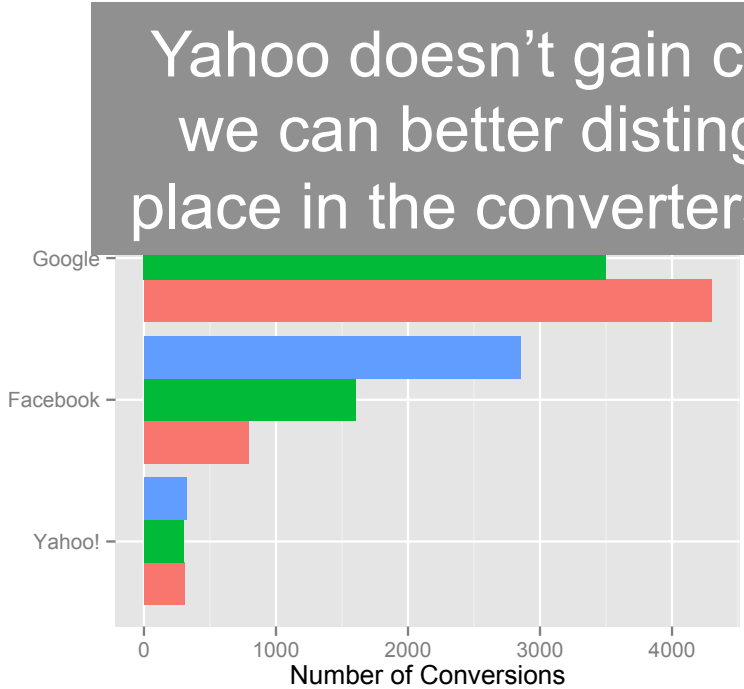
Cookie + Household Based Attribution

LTA MTA FTA



RETURNING TO OUR CASE STUDY

Yahoo doesn't gain credit, but we can better distinguish its place in the converters' journey



CONCLUSION

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Identity is key



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